



**IPC-7711/7721**

Revision C  
January 2017

# Rework, Modification and Repair of Electronic Assemblies

Supersedes Revision B  
November 2007

*An international standard developed by IPC*

Association Connecting Electronics Industries



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**IPC-7711C/7721C**

# **Rework, Modification and Repair of Electronic Assemblies**

Developed by the Repairability Subcommittee (7-34) of the Product Assurance Committee (7-30) of IPC

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Users of this publication are encouraged to participate in the development of future revisions.

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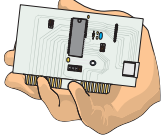



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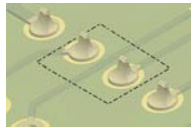

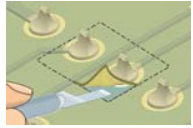



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**Handling/Cleaning**

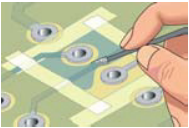
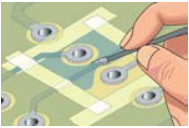
Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.1	Handling Electronic Assemblies		N/A	N/A	N/A
2.2	Cleaning		N/A	N/A	N/A

**Coating Removal**

Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.3.1	Coating Removal, Identification of Conformal Coating		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High
2.3.2	Coating Removal, Solvent Method		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High
2.3.3	Coating Removal, Peeling Method		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High
2.3.4	Coating Removal, Thermal Method		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High
2.3.5	Coating Removal, Grinding/Scraping Method		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High
2.3.6	Coating Removal, Micro Blasting Method		R, F, W, C	Advanced	High



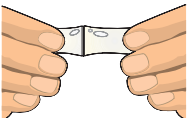
**Coating Replacement**

Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.4.1	Coating Replacement, Solder Resist		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High
2.4.2	Coating Replacement, Conformal Coatings/Encapsulants		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High




**Conditioning**

Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.5	Baking and Preheating		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High

**Epoxy Mixing and Handling**

Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.6	Epoxy Mixing and Handling		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High

**Legends/Markings**

Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.7.1	Legend/Marking, Stamping Method		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High
2.7.2	Legend/Marking, Hand Lettering Method		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High
2.7.3	Legend/Marking, Stencil Method		R, F, W, C	Intermediate	High

**Tip Care and Maintenance**

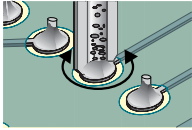
Procedure	Description	Illustration	Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
2.8	Tip Care and Maintenance		N/A	N/A	N/A

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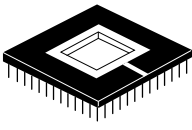
### PART 2 Rework

### 3 Removal

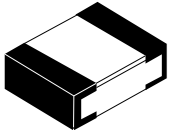
#### 3.1 Through-Hole Desoldering

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.1.1	Continuous Vacuum Method		R,F,W	Intermediate	High
3.1.2	Continuous Vacuum Method - Partial Clinch		R,F,W	Intermediate	High
3.1.3	Continuous Vacuum Method - Full Clinch		R,F,W	Intermediate	High
3.1.4	Full Clinch Straightening Method		R,F,W	Intermediate	High
3.1.5	Full Clinch Wicking Method		R,F,W	Advanced	High

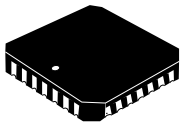
#### 3.2 PGA and Connector Removal

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.2.1	Solder Fountain Method		R,F,W,C	Expert	High

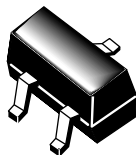
#### 3.3 Chip Component Removal

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.3.1	Bifurcated tip		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.3.2	Tweezer Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.3.3	Including Bottom Termination - Hot Air Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High

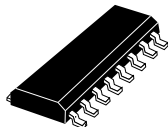
#### 3.4 Leadless Component Removal

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.4.1	Solder Wrap Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.4.2	Flux Application Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.4.3	Hot Gas (Air) Reflow Method		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High

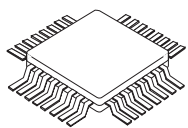
**3.5 SOT Removal**

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.5.1	Flux Application Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.5.2	Flux Application Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.5.3	Hot Air Pencil		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High

**3.6 Gull Wing Removal (two-sided)**

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.6.1	Bridge Fill Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.6.2	Solder Wrap Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.6.3	Flux Application Method		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.6.4	Bridge Fill Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.6.5	Solder Wrap Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.6.6	Flux Application Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High

**3.7 Gull Wing Removal (four-sided)**

Procedure	Description		Board Type	Skill Level	Level of Conformance
3.7.1	Bridge Fill Method - Vacuum Cup		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.1.1	Bridge Fill Method - Surface Tension		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.7.2	Solder Wrap Method - Vacuum Cup		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.2.1	Solder Wrap Method - Surface Tension		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.7.3	Flux Application Method - Vacuum Cup		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.3.1	Flux Application Method - Surface Tension		R,F,W,C	Intermediate	High
3.7.4	Bridge Fill Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.5	Solder Wrap Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.6	Flux Application Method - Tweezer		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High
3.7.7	Hot Gas (Air) Reflow Method		R,F,W,C	Advanced	High