

# IEEE Recommended Practice for Sizing Lead-Acid Batteries for Stationary Applications

**IEEE** Power and Energy Society

Developed by the Energy Storage and Stationary Battery Committee

**IEEE Std 485™-2020** (Revision of IEEE Std 485-2010)



# IEEE Recommended Practice for Sizing Lead-Acid Batteries for Stationary Applications

Sponsor

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**Abstract:** Methods for defining the dc load and for sizing a lead-acid battery to supply that load for stationary battery applications in float service are described in this recommended practice. Some factors relating to cell selection are provided for consideration. Installation, maintenance, qualification, testing procedures, and consideration of battery types other than lead-acid are beyond the scope of this recommended practice. Design of the dc system and sizing of the battery charger(s) are also beyond the scope of this recommended practice.

**Keywords:** battery duty cycle, cell selection, dc load, full-float operation, IEEE 485<sup>™</sup>, lead-acid batteries, rated capacity, sizing, stationary applications, valve-regulated lead-acid (VRLA) cell, vented battery, vented lead-acid (VLA)

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## Participants

At the time this IEEE recommended practice was completed, the Vented Lead Acid Sizing Working Group had the following membership:

#### James Midolo, Chair Sepehr Mogharei, Vice Chair

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The following members of the individual balloting committee voted on this recommended practice. Balloters may have voted for approval, disapproval, or abstention.

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