

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



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**Live working –  
Hand tools for use up to 1 000 V AC and 1 500 V DC**

**Travaux sous tension –  
Outils à main pour usage jusqu'à 1 000 V en courant alternatif et 1 500 V  
en courant continu**



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INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**LIVE WORKING – HAND TOOLS FOR USE UP  
TO 1 000 V AC AND 1 500 V DC**

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International Standard IEC 60900 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 78: Live working.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition, published in 2012. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) addition of a third category of tools has been added, namely *hybrid hand tools*;
- b) introduction of a new informative Annex A on examples of *insulated*, *insulating* and *hybrid hand tools*.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
78/1221/FDIS	78/1229/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

Terms defined in Clause 3 are given in *italic* print throughout this document.

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- amended.

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## INTRODUCTION

This document has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of IEC 61477 where applicable.

The products covered by this document may have an impact on the environment during some or all stages of its life cycle. These impacts can range from slight to significant, be of short-term or long-term duration, and occur at the global, regional or local level.

This document does not include requirements and test provisions for the manufacturers of the products, or recommendations to the users of the products for environmental improvement. However, all parties intervening in their design, manufacture, packaging, distribution, use, maintenance, repair, reuse, recovery and disposal are invited to take account of environmental considerations.

## LIVE WORKING – HAND TOOLS FOR USE UP TO 1 000 V AC AND 1 500 V DC

### 1 Scope

This document is applicable to *insulated, insulating and hybrid hand tools* used for working live or close to live parts at nominal voltages up to 1 000 V AC and 1 500 V DC.

The products designed and manufactured according to this document contribute to the safety of the users provided they are used by skilled persons, in accordance with safe methods of work and the instructions for use (where appropriate).

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60212, *Standard conditions for use prior to and during the testing of solid electrical insulating materials*

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment* (available at: <http://www.graphical-symbols.info/equipment>)

IEC 61318, *Live working – Conformity assessment applicable to tools, devices and equipment*

IEC 61477, *Live working – Minimum requirements for the utilization of tools, devices and equipment*

ISO 1174-1, *Assembly tools for screw and nuts – Driving squares – Part 1: Driving squares for hand socket tools*

ISO 9654, *Pliers and nippers for electronics – Single-purpose nippers – Cutting nippers*

ISO 9655, *Pliers and nippers for electronics – Single-purpose pliers – Pliers for gripping and manipulating*

ISO 9656, *Pliers and nippers for electronics – Test methods*

ISO 9657, *Pliers and nippers for electronics – General technical requirements*

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 61318 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

NOTE The definitions of general terms used in this document are given in IEC 60050 or in special definitions given in IEC 60743.

### 3.1

#### **hand tool**

hand held tool

Note 1 to entry: *Hand tools* may be *insulated hand tools*, *insulating hand tools* or *hybrid hand tools* (see Annex A).

Note 2 to entry: *Hand tools* are normally tools such as screwdrivers, pliers, spanners or knives.

Note 3 to entry: *Hand tools* are designed to provide protection to the worker against electric shock.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-651:2014, 651-21-19, modified – Note 1 to entry has been modified to refer to Annex A.]

#### 3.1.1

##### **hybrid hand tool**

*hand tool* made from insulating material(s) with exposed conductive parts at the *working head*

Note 1 to entry: *Hybrid hand tools* may have some non-exposed conductive parts used for reinforcement.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-651:2014, 651-21-22]

#### 3.1.2

##### **insulated hand tool**

*hand tool* made of conductive material(s), fully or partially covered by insulating material(s)

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-651:2014, 651-21-20]

#### 3.1.3

##### **insulating hand tool**

*hand tool* made totally or essentially from insulating material(s) except for inserts made from conductive material(s) used for reinforcement, but with no exposed conductive parts

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-651: 2014, 651-21-21,]

### 3.2

#### **working head**

part of the tool head that is limited to the working surface and the contact area

Note 1 to entry: See Figures 5 and 7.

## 4 Requirements

### 4.1 General requirements

#### 4.1.1 Safety

*Insulated, insulating and hybrid hand tools* shall be manufactured and dimensioned in such a way that they protect the user from electric shock.

NOTE 1 *Insulating hand tools* minimize the risk of short-circuits between two parts at different potentials.

NOTE 2 *Hybrid hand tools* reduce the risk of short-circuits between two parts at different potentials.