Design and Construction of Urban Stormwater Management Systems

WATER ENVIRONMENT FEDERATION AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS

Design and Construction of Urban Stormwater Management Systems

Prepared by The Urban Water Resources Research Council of the American Society of Civil Engineers and the Water Environment Federation (formerly the Water Pollution Control Federation)



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ABSTRACT

Design and Construction of Urban Stormwater Management Systems (Manual of Practice No. 77) updates relevant portions of the ASCE/WPCF Manual of Practice No. 37, Design and Construction of Sanitary and Storm Sewers. This update is necessary due to the many changes taking place in the field such as the use of microcomputers and the need to control the quality of runoff as well as the quantity. In order to broaden the base of experience reflected in the Manual, each chapter was prepared by one or more authors with experience and expertise in the particular subject area. Thus, the Manual aids the practicing engineer by presenting a brief summary of currently accepted procedures relating to the following areas: 1) Financial services; 2) regulations; 3) surveys and investigations; 4) design concepts and master planning; 5) hydrology and water quality; 6) storm draining hydraulics; and 7) computer modeling.

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The Water Environment Federation is a nonprofit, educational organization composed of member and affiliated associations throughout the world. Since 1928, WEF has represented water quality specialists, including civil, design, and environmental engineers, biologists, bacteriologists, local and national government officials, treatment plant operators, laboratory technicians, chemists, industrial technologists, students, academics, and equipment manufacturers and distributors.

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A manual or report in this series consists of an orderly presentation of facts on a particular subject, supplemented by an analysis of limitations and applications of these facts. It contains information useful to the average engineer in his everyday work, rather than the findings that may be useful only occasionally or rarely. It is not in any sense a "standard," however; nor is it so elementary or so conclusive as to provide a "rule of thumb" for nonengineers.

Furthermore, material in this series, in distinction from a paper (which expresses only one person's observations or opinions), is the work of a committee or group selected to assemble and express information on a specific topic. As often as practicable the committee is under the direction of one or more of the Technical Divisions and Councils, and the product evolved has been subjected to review by the Executive Committee of that Division or Council. As a step in the process of this review, proposed manuscripts are often brought before the members of the Technical Divisions and Councils for comment, which may serve as the basis for improvement. When published, each work shows the names of the committees by which it was compiled and indicates clearly the several processes through which it has passed in review, in order that its merit may be definitely understood.

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HISTORY OF THE MANUAL

The Urban Water Resources Research Council (UWRRC) of the American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE) has long been a leader in the transfer of urban drainage technology to the engineering community. A major part of its efforts has been the publication of more than a dozen books related to the general subject of urban storm drainage, most of which are the proceedings of a series of Engineering Foundation Conferences. Many of these books are used as standard references in the field.

The last Manual of Practice related to urban storm drainage was Manual of Practice 37, "Design and Construction of Sanitary and Storm Sewers," published jointly in 1969 by ASCE and the Water Environment Federation (formerly the Water Pollution Control Federation). In 1982, it was supplanted, for sanitary sewers, by Manual of Practice Number 60, "Gravity Sanitary Sewer Design and Construction," again jointly published by ASCE and WEF.

In an attempt to fill the void created by the publication of Manual of Practice 60 (which did not address storm drainage), the UWRRC established a Task Committee, chaired by Mr. Richard Lanyon, to begin drafting a manual of practice on urban storm drainage. The chairmanship of the Task Committee was subsequently assumed by Mr. Jonathan E. Jones, who has seen the Manual through to its completion.

To broaden the base of experience to be reflected in the Manual, each chapter was prepared by one or more authors with experience and expertise in the particular subject area. The chapters were also extensively reviewed by the authors and other experts in the field, as well as other interested parties, including members of the regulatory and public works communities, and specialists in such diverse disciplines as law, planning, landscape architecture, meteorology, and ecology.

A draft of the complete Manual was prepared and distributed to an ASCE Senior Review Committee and the Technical Practice Committee of the Water Environment Federation. Many valuable suggestions for improvement were received. After revision based on these reviews, portions of the Manual were distributed to both committees for a second review.

The final draft of the Manual was approved for publication by WEF and ASCE in 1991.

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